# Taxes Survey Crosstabs

Online sample of 1531 likely voters fielded over web panels from March 16, 2026 to March 18, 2026 and weighted by gender, race, 2024 Presidential Vote, education and age. Respondents were also weighted by whether they passed attention checks. The margin of error is 4.1%.

## 1. Please select your gender:

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Male | 48% | 100% | 0% | 44% | 52% | 48% | 46% | 52% | 39% | 46% | 63% | 45% | 50% |
| Female | 52% | 0% | 100% | 56% | 48% | 52% | 54% | 48% | 61% | 54% | 37% | 55% | 50% |

## 1. Please select your gender:

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Male | 48% | 47% | 48% | 51% | 44% | 52% | 60% | 51% | 43% | 43% | 41% | 50% |
| Female | 52% | 53% | 52% | 49% | 56% | 48% | 40% | 49% | 57% | 57% | 59% | 50% |

## 2. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| No high school diploma | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 4% | 0% | 4% |
| High school diploma or equivalent | 22% | 25% | 21% | 19% | 28% | 20% | 18% | 26% | 33% | 22% | 25% | 29% | 16% |
| Some college, no degree | 24% | 24% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 27% | 23% | 24% | 24% | 22% | 21% | 29% | 40% |
| Associate's degree | 15% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 16% | 20% | 10% | 4% |
| Bachelor's degree | 25% | 24% | 26% | 30% | 19% | 25% | 31% | 20% | 13% | 25% | 21% | 26% | 28% |
| Advanced degree (such as Masters, Professional, or Doctorate degree) | 12% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 7% | 14% | 9% | 5% | 7% |

## 2. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| No high school diploma | 2% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 10% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| High school diploma or equivalent | 22% | 0% | 36% | 27% | 15% | 39% | 29% | 22% | 26% | 16% | 24% | 22% |
| Some college, no degree | 24% | 0% | 38% | 26% | 21% | 23% | 36% | 20% | 23% | 22% | 16% | 26% |
| Associate's degree | 15% | 0% | 23% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 14% |
| Bachelor's degree | 25% | 67% | 0% | 17% | 34% | 12% | 15% | 26% | 24% | 29% | 24% | 25% |
| Advanced degree (such as Masters, Professional, or Doctorate degree) | 12% | 33% | 0% | 13% | 13% | 0% | 3% | 12% | 13% | 17% | 18% | 11% |

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### 3. Choose the race or ethnicity you consider yourself to be:

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| White | 71% | 68% | 74% | 55% | 90% | 66% | 63% | 82% | 60% | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Black or African American | 11% | 10% | 12% | 24% | 1% | 8% | 17% | 4% | 17% | 0% | 0% | 100% | 0% |
| Hispanic or Latino/a | 11% | 14% | 8% | 10% | 6% | 18% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 0% | 100% | 0% | 0% |
| Asian | 4% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 9% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 53% |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 9% |
| Other race | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 38% |

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## 3. Choose the race or ethnicity you consider yourself to be:

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| White | 71% | 75% | 69% | 87% | 62% | 22% | 45% | 61% | 77% | 89% | 66% | 72% |
| Black or African American | 11% | 9% | 12% | 2% | 20% | 14% | 16% | 16% | 11% | 3% | 22% | 9% |
| Hispanic or Latino/a | 11% | 9% | 12% | 7% | 10% | 45% | 26% | 13% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 11% |
| Asian | 4% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 4% |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% |
| Other race | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 10% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% |

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## 4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Strongly approve | 24% | 30% | 19% | 1% | 53% | 15% | 3% | 48% | 12% | 29% | 21% | 4% | 14% |
| Somewhat approve | 17% | 16% | 18% | 3% | 30% | 18% | 6% | 28% | 22% | 21% | 11% | 3% | 10% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 12% | 4% |
| Strongly disapprove | 47% | 43% | 50% | 86% | 6% | 49% | 81% | 15% | 23% | 40% | 55% | 75% | 62% |
| Not sure | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 7% | 1% | 2% | 34% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 10% |
| Total Approve | 41% | 46% | 37% | 5% | 83% | 33% | 8% | 77% | 33% | 50% | 32% | 7% | 24% |
| Total Disapprove | 55% | 50% | 58% | 92% | 14% | 59% | 90% | 22% | 33% | 47% | 63% | 87% | 66% |
| Net Total Approve | -13% | -4% | -21% | -87% | 68% | -26% | -82% | 55% | 1% | 3% | -31% | -81% | -42% |

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## 4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Strongly approve | 24% | 22% | 26% | 50% | 1% | 2% | 15% | 23% | 24% | 30% | 21% | 25% |
| Somewhat approve | 17% | 14% | 19% | 33% | 2% | 11% | 15% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 29% | 15% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 8% | 11% | 6% | 6% | 11% | 7% |
| Strongly disapprove | 47% | 56% | 41% | 5% | 88% | 55% | 50% | 42% | 48% | 48% | 36% | 49% |
| Not sure | 4% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 19% | 12% | 6% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 4% |
| Total Approve | 41% | 36% | 44% | 83% | 3% | 13% | 30% | 41% | 43% | 46% | 49% | 40% |
| Total Disapprove | 55% | 62% | 50% | 13% | 95% | 68% | 59% | 53% | 55% | 54% | 47% | 56% |
| Net Total Approve | -13% | -26% | -6% | 70% | -92% | -55% | -29% | -12% | -11% | -8% | 2% | -16% |

## 5. Did you vote in the 2024 presidential election?

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Yes, I voted | 94% | 93% | 94% | 98% | 99% | 83% | 93% | 98% | 75% | 98% | 77% | 91% | 83% |
| No, I didn't vote | 6% | 6% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 16% | 7% | 2% | 20% | 2% | 23% | 8% | 14% |
| I'm not sure | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 3% |

## 5. Did you vote in the 2024 presidential election?

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Yes, I voted | 94% | 99% | 91% | 100% | 100% | 12% | 77% | 93% | 98% | 100% | 88% | 95% |
| No, I didn't vote | 6% | 1% | 8% | 0% | 0% | 81% | 20% | 7% | 2% | 0% | 12% | 4% |
| I'm not sure | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 7% | 3% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% |

## 6. Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election?

*(Asked only of respondents who answered 'voted' to voted_2024)*

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1212 | n=568 | n=644 | n=464 | n=474 | n=273 | n=600 | n=553 | n=58 | n=997 | n=38 | n=125 | n=52 |
| Democrat Kamala Harris | 49% | 45% | 52% | 95% | 4% | 50% | 90% | 12% | 28% | 41% | 53% | 92% | 65% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 50% | 54% | 47% | 5% | 96% | 47% | 10% | 87% | 68% | 59% | 40% | 8% | 32% |
| Libertarian Chase Oliver | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Green Party candidate Jill Stein | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% |
| Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr. | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Someone else | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 5% | 0% | 7% | 0% | 2% |

## 6. Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election?

*(Asked only of respondents who answered 'voted' to voted_2024)*

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1212 | n=461 | n=751 | n=584 | n=581 | n=47 | n=109 | n=231 | n=260 | n=612 | n=211 | n=994 |
| Democrat Kamala Harris | 49% | 60% | 42% | 0% | 100% | 0% | 53% | 49% | 48% | 48% | 42% | 50% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 50% | 39% | 57% | 100% | 0% | 0% | 42% | 50% | 52% | 52% | 58% | 49% |
| Libertarian Chase Oliver | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Green Party candidate Jill Stein | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 8% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr. | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Someone else | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 92% | 5% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% |

## 7. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1530 | n=714 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=717 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1201 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Democrat | 35% | 32% | 37% | 100% | 0% | 0% | 63% | 9% | 19% | 27% | 32% | 76% | 52% |
| Republican | 36% | 39% | 33% | 0% | 100% | 0% | 8% | 65% | 41% | 46% | 19% | 4% | 16% |
| Independent | 26% | 24% | 27% | 0% | 0% | 88% | 28% | 23% | 25% | 25% | 39% | 17% | 24% |
| Something else | 4% | 5% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 12% | 2% | 3% | 16% | 2% | 10% | 3% | 9% |

## 7. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1530 | n=508 | n=1022 | n=583 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=338 | n=328 | n=689 | n=267 | n=1242 |
| Democrat | 35% | 41% | 31% | 3% | 70% | 13% | 31% | 38% | 30% | 37% | 30% | 35% |
| Republican | 36% | 30% | 40% | 73% | 3% | 5% | 24% | 39% | 35% | 41% | 38% | 36% |
| Independent | 26% | 26% | 25% | 22% | 25% | 49% | 33% | 20% | 33% | 21% | 29% | 25% |
| Something else | 4% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 33% | 12% | 4% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 4% |

## 8. If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more towards Democrats or more towards Republicans?

*(Asked only of respondents who did not answer 'democrat' to party_self_id and Asked only of respondents who did not answer 'republican' to party_self_id)*

**(n=466)**

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=466 | n=218 | n=248 | n=0 | n=0 | n=466 | n=184 | n=193 | n=89 | n=347 | n=28 | n=54 | n=37 |
| Democrats | 32% | 29% | 35% | 0% | 0% | 32% | 56% | 8% | 16% | 29% | 32% | 45% | 44% |
| Republicans | 26% | 25% | 26% | 0% | 0% | 26% | 2% | 55% | 18% | 35% | 6% | 5% | 8% |
| Neither | 42% | 46% | 39% | 0% | 0% | 42% | 41% | 37% | 66% | 35% | 63% | 49% | 48% |

## 8. If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more towards Democrats or more towards Republicans?

*(Asked only of respondents who did not answer 'democrat' to party_self_id and Asked only of respondents who did not answer 'republican' to party_self_id)*

**(n=466)**

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=466 | n=145 | n=321 | n=120 | n=120 | n=226 | n=74 | n=105 | n=108 | n=179 | n=74 | n=381 |
| Democrats | 32% | 40% | 28% | 3% | 65% | 21% | 33% | 32% | 34% | 30% | 42% | 30% |
| Republicans | 26% | 28% | 24% | 60% | 1% | 9% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 44% | 31% | 24% |
| Neither | 42% | 33% | 48% | 37% | 34% | 71% | 58% | 48% | 36% | 27% | 28% | 45% |

## 9. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Joe Biden

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Very favorable | 17% | 16% | 18% | 39% | 2% | 9% | 30% | 2% | 16% | 12% | 25% | 33% | 26% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28% | 23% | 34% | 50% | 5% | 32% | 49% | 8% | 24% | 25% | 28% | 45% | 41% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 19% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 41% | 48% | 34% | 2% | 81% | 36% | 7% | 78% | 27% | 49% | 32% | 8% | 19% |
| Not sure/never heard of | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 0% | 24% | 2% | 5% | 1% | 5% |
| Total Favorable | 45% | 38% | 51% | 89% | 7% | 40% | 79% | 11% | 40% | 37% | 53% | 79% | 67% |
| Total Unfavorable | 53% | 60% | 45% | 10% | 91% | 55% | 20% | 89% | 36% | 62% | 42% | 20% | 29% |
| Net Total Favorable | -8% | -22% | 6% | 78% | -84% | -15% | 59% | -78% | 4% | -25% | 10% | 58% | 38% |

## 9. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Joe Biden

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Very favorable | 17% | 21% | 14% | 2% | 33% | 10% | 11% | 18% | 15% | 20% | 13% | 18% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28% | 32% | 26% | 5% | 54% | 24% | 32% | 30% | 29% | 25% | 29% | 28% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 14% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 26% | 21% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 17% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 41% | 31% | 46% | 80% | 3% | 25% | 31% | 36% | 43% | 47% | 36% | 42% |
| Not sure/never heard of | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 0% | 14% | 5% | 5% | 0% | 0% | 5% | 2% |
| Total Favorable | 45% | 54% | 40% | 6% | 87% | 34% | 43% | 48% | 43% | 44% | 42% | 45% |
| Total Unfavorable | 53% | 45% | 57% | 91% | 13% | 52% | 51% | 47% | 57% | 56% | 53% | 53% |
| Net Total Favorable | -8% | 9% | -17% | -85% | 73% | -17% | -8% | 2% | -13% | -11% | -11% | -7% |

## 10. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Donald Trump

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Very favorable | 25% | 29% | 21% | 2% | 55% | 15% | 2% | 50% | 19% | 30% | 17% | 6% | 16% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 16% | 19% | 4% | 30% | 18% | 8% | 28% | 22% | 21% | 11% | 4% | 12% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 12% | 8% | 5% |
| Very unfavorable | 48% | 46% | 51% | 88% | 8% | 50% | 83% | 16% | 29% | 41% | 55% | 77% | 61% |
| Not sure/never heard of | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 0% | 26% | 1% | 5% | 5% | 6% |
| Total Favorable | 43% | 46% | 40% | 6% | 85% | 34% | 10% | 77% | 41% | 51% | 28% | 10% | 28% |
| Total Unfavorable | 55% | 51% | 58% | 92% | 14% | 61% | 89% | 23% | 33% | 47% | 67% | 85% | 66% |
| Net Total Favorable | -12% | -5% | -18% | -86% | 72% | -27% | -79% | 55% | 8% | 4% | -39% | -75% | -38% |

## 10. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Donald Trump

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Very favorable | 25% | 20% | 28% | 52% | 1% | 1% | 16% | 25% | 25% | 30% | 22% | 26% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 17% | 18% | 33% | 2% | 13% | 15% | 21% | 19% | 14% | 29% | 16% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 15% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 6% |
| Very unfavorable | 48% | 57% | 43% | 6% | 90% | 55% | 50% | 43% | 50% | 50% | 39% | 50% |
| Not sure/never heard of | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 16% | 10% | 3% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 3% |
| Total Favorable | 43% | 37% | 46% | 85% | 4% | 14% | 31% | 46% | 44% | 44% | 51% | 41% |
| Total Unfavorable | 55% | 62% | 50% | 13% | 95% | 70% | 59% | 51% | 56% | 55% | 47% | 56% |
| Net Total Favorable | -12% | -25% | -4% | 72% | -92% | -56% | -28% | -5% | -12% | -11% | 4% | -15% |

## 11. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Bernie Sanders

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Very favorable | 23% | 22% | 23% | 49% | 2% | 16% | 48% | 0% | 0% | 19% | 29% | 37% | 30% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24% | 23% | 26% | 36% | 8% | 32% | 52% | 0% | 0% | 23% | 28% | 34% | 21% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 13% | 14% | 8% | 16% | 17% | 0% | 30% | 0% | 13% | 18% | 8% | 19% |
| Very unfavorable | 31% | 35% | 28% | 3% | 65% | 24% | 0% | 70% | 0% | 39% | 18% | 8% | 13% |
| Not sure/never heard of | 8% | 7% | 10% | 4% | 9% | 11% | 0% | 0% | 100% | 7% | 6% | 13% | 18% |
| Total Favorable | 47% | 45% | 49% | 84% | 10% | 48% | 100% | 0% | 0% | 41% | 57% | 71% | 50% |
| Total Unfavorable | 45% | 49% | 42% | 11% | 81% | 41% | 0% | 100% | 0% | 52% | 37% | 16% | 32% |
| Net Total Favorable | 2% | -4% | 7% | 73% | -71% | 7% | 100% | -100% | 0% | -11% | 21% | 55% | 18% |

## 11. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people?: Bernie Sanders

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Very favorable | 23% | 29% | 19% | 2% | 44% | 21% | 20% | 25% | 22% | 23% | 20% | 23% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24% | 27% | 23% | 7% | 41% | 26% | 28% | 28% | 21% | 23% | 32% | 23% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 12% | 14% | 19% | 8% | 15% | 21% | 10% | 17% | 10% | 15% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 31% | 27% | 34% | 63% | 3% | 5% | 14% | 26% | 36% | 42% | 24% | 33% |
| Not sure/never heard of | 8% | 4% | 10% | 9% | 4% | 33% | 18% | 11% | 5% | 3% | 9% | 8% |
| Total Favorable | 47% | 56% | 42% | 10% | 85% | 47% | 47% | 53% | 42% | 45% | 52% | 46% |
| Total Unfavorable | 45% | 40% | 48% | 82% | 11% | 20% | 35% | 36% | 53% | 52% | 39% | 46% |
| Net Total Favorable | 2% | 16% | -6% | -72% | 74% | 27% | 12% | 17% | -10% | -7% | 13% | -0% |

## 12. Are you a parent or guardian of a child under 18?

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Yes | 17% | 14% | 19% | 15% | 18% | 18% | 19% | 15% | 19% | 16% | 15% | 34% | 5% |
| No | 82% | 85% | 79% | 83% | 82% | 81% | 80% | 84% | 80% | 84% | 81% | 66% | 93% |
| Prefer not to say | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 0% | 2% |

## 12. Are you a parent or guardian of a child under 18?

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Yes | 17% | 20% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 30% | 21% | 37% | 11% | 1% | 100% | 0% |
| No | 82% | 80% | 83% | 81% | 85% | 69% | 75% | 63% | 88% | 99% | 0% | 100% |
| Prefer not to say | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |

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## 13. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Too high | 57% | 52% | 61% | 58% | 61% | 50% | 53% | 62% | 49% | 58% | 39% | 62% | 66% |
| About right | 30% | 37% | 24% | 31% | 30% | 29% | 32% | 30% | 19% | 31% | 33% | 31% | 19% |
| Too low | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% |
| Not sure | 12% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 7% | 20% | 14% | 6% | 30% | 10% | 28% | 7% | 14% |

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## 13. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Too high | 57% | 54% | 58% | 61% | 54% | 46% | 45% | 53% | 69% | 57% | 60% | 56% |
| About right | 30% | 34% | 28% | 29% | 32% | 25% | 32% | 28% | 23% | 38% | 29% | 30% |
| Too low | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% |
| Not sure | 12% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 14% | 29% | 22% | 18% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 12% |

## 14. Are each of the following groups paying their fair share of federal taxes, paying too much, or paying too little?: Lower-income people

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Fair share | 24% | 26% | 22% | 19% | 29% | 23% | 18% | 29% | 18% | 27% | 18% | 18% | 6% |
| Too much | 54% | 51% | 56% | 64% | 46% | 52% | 66% | 45% | 40% | 52% | 54% | 61% | 68% |
| Too little | 8% | 10% | 7% | 5% | 13% | 8% | 4% | 14% | 3% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 8% |
| Not sure | 14% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 17% | 11% | 12% | 39% | 13% | 18% | 15% | 18% |

## 14. Are each of the following groups paying their fair share of federal taxes, paying too much, or paying too little?: Lower-income people

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Fair share | 24% | 28% | 21% | 31% | 18% | 10% | 17% | 22% | 24% | 28% | 24% | 23% |
| Too much | 54% | 52% | 55% | 41% | 66% | 62% | 55% | 54% | 54% | 54% | 53% | 54% |
| Too little | 8% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 8% |
| Not sure | 14% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 11% | 24% | 21% | 15% | 14% | 9% | 12% | 14% |

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**15. Are each of the following groups paying their fair share of federal taxes, paying too much, or paying too little?: Middle-income people**

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Fair share | 27% | 35% | 20% | 28% | 29% | 25% | 28% | 29% | 17% | 29% | 22% | 26% | 19% |
| Too much | 55% | 48% | 62% | 57% | 57% | 50% | 56% | 57% | 34% | 56% | 47% | 51% | 61% |
| Too little | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 10% | 6% |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 14% | 10% | 9% | 19% | 11% | 9% | 41% | 10% | 25% | 13% | 14% |

**15. Are each of the following groups paying their fair share of federal taxes, paying too much, or paying too little?: Middle-income people**

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Fair share | 27% | 31% | 25% | 28% | 27% | 25% | 25% | 26% | 23% | 34% | 29% | 27% |
| Too much | 55% | 58% | 53% | 56% | 57% | 38% | 39% | 51% | 65% | 58% | 53% | 55% |
| Too little | 5% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 5% |
| Not sure | 13% | 8% | 15% | 11% | 12% | 33% | 29% | 15% | 8% | 5% | 12% | 12% |

## 16. Are each of the following groups paying their fair share of federal taxes, paying too much, or paying too little?: Upper-income people

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Fair share | 16% | 19% | 13% | 6% | 27% | 14% | 7% | 26% | 6% | 18% | 14% | 10% | 8% |
| Too much | 9% | 12% | 7% | 6% | 11% | 11% | 6% | 14% | 6% | 9% | 20% | 6% | 5% |
| Too little | 64% | 60% | 67% | 82% | 50% | 60% | 81% | 49% | 49% | 63% | 53% | 73% | 74% |
| Not sure | 11% | 9% | 13% | 6% | 12% | 15% | 6% | 10% | 39% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 13% |

**16. Are each of the following groups paying their fair share of federal taxes, paying too much, or paying too little?: Upper-income people**

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Fair share | 16% | 17% | 15% | 26% | 7% | 4% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 21% | 18% | 15% |
| Too much | 9% | 8% | 11% | 13% | 6% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 12% | 8% |
| Too little | 64% | 69% | 61% | 48% | 81% | 57% | 55% | 66% | 64% | 66% | 56% | 66% |
| Not sure | 11% | 6% | 14% | 13% | 6% | 27% | 23% | 10% | 10% | 6% | 13% | 10% |

## 17. Are each of the following groups paying their fair share of federal taxes, paying too much, or paying too little?: Corporations

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Fair share | 12% | 16% | 8% | 6% | 17% | 11% | 4% | 20% | 4% | 13% | 14% | 7% | 3% |
| Too much | 6% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 3% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 12% | 1% | 8% |
| Too little | 68% | 64% | 72% | 82% | 58% | 65% | 84% | 58% | 38% | 68% | 61% | 74% | 73% |
| Not sure | 14% | 13% | 16% | 8% | 16% | 18% | 9% | 13% | 52% | 14% | 13% | 18% | 16% |

## 17. Are each of the following groups paying their fair share of federal taxes, paying too much, or paying too little?: Corporations

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Fair share | 12% | 13% | 11% | 19% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 18% | 11% | 11% |
| Too much | 6% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 2% | 10% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 10% | 5% |
| Too little | 68% | 74% | 65% | 55% | 84% | 55% | 60% | 68% | 71% | 72% | 59% | 71% |
| Not sure | 14% | 8% | 18% | 18% | 8% | 31% | 26% | 15% | 14% | 6% | 20% | 13% |

## 18. How fair or unfair do you think each of the following taxes are?: Federal income tax

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Very fair | 8% | 11% | 5% | 9% | 10% | 3% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 5% |
| Somewhat fair | 28% | 30% | 26% | 30% | 27% | 26% | 30% | 25% | 26% | 30% | 26% | 22% | 18% |
| Somewhat unfair | 29% | 25% | 33% | 31% | 28% | 28% | 30% | 30% | 15% | 30% | 27% | 28% | 22% |
| Very unfair | 23% | 23% | 23% | 19% | 24% | 27% | 20% | 27% | 17% | 23% | 16% | 24% | 38% |
| Not sure | 12% | 11% | 14% | 11% | 10% | 16% | 12% | 8% | 38% | 9% | 23% | 15% | 17% |

## 18. How fair or unfair do you think each of the following taxes are?: Federal income tax

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Very fair | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 8% |
| Somewhat fair | 28% | 34% | 24% | 27% | 30% | 25% | 19% | 27% | 27% | 35% | 24% | 29% |
| Somewhat unfair | 29% | 33% | 27% | 29% | 31% | 18% | 21% | 29% | 28% | 34% | 27% | 30% |
| Very unfair | 23% | 18% | 26% | 26% | 20% | 25% | 23% | 20% | 31% | 19% | 27% | 23% |
| Not sure | 12% | 7% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 27% | 26% | 16% | 9% | 3% | 13% | 11% |

## 19. How fair or unfair do you think each of the following taxes are?: State sales tax

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Very fair | 9% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 4% | 10% | 5% | 11% | 3% |
| Somewhat fair | 33% | 37% | 29% | 37% | 31% | 31% | 36% | 31% | 25% | 35% | 31% | 25% | 32% |
| Somewhat unfair | 25% | 23% | 27% | 26% | 23% | 26% | 24% | 28% | 13% | 26% | 24% | 25% | 16% |
| Very unfair | 20% | 19% | 21% | 18% | 24% | 19% | 20% | 23% | 15% | 20% | 17% | 24% | 28% |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 18% | 12% | 8% | 44% | 10% | 23% | 14% | 21% |

## 19. How fair or unfair do you think each of the following taxes are?: State sales tax

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Very fair | 9% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 3% | 13% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 9% |
| Somewhat fair | 33% | 38% | 30% | 30% | 38% | 23% | 21% | 33% | 35% | 38% | 34% | 33% |
| Somewhat unfair | 25% | 31% | 21% | 25% | 25% | 23% | 18% | 22% | 22% | 33% | 23% | 25% |
| Very unfair | 20% | 15% | 24% | 24% | 17% | 21% | 23% | 18% | 27% | 17% | 23% | 20% |
| Not sure | 13% | 8% | 16% | 11% | 12% | 30% | 25% | 18% | 9% | 5% | 12% | 13% |

## 20. How fair or unfair do you think each of the following taxes are?: Local property tax

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Very fair | 6% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 2% |
| Somewhat fair | 22% | 23% | 22% | 24% | 21% | 22% | 25% | 19% | 20% | 23% | 29% | 13% | 19% |
| Somewhat unfair | 28% | 27% | 28% | 30% | 26% | 27% | 27% | 32% | 14% | 30% | 23% | 23% | 24% |
| Very unfair | 30% | 30% | 31% | 26% | 35% | 30% | 28% | 35% | 19% | 30% | 18% | 39% | 38% |
| Not sure | 14% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 9% | 18% | 15% | 7% | 45% | 12% | 23% | 17% | 17% |

## 20. How fair or unfair do you think each of the following taxes are?: Local property tax

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Very fair | 6% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 9% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 6% |
| Somewhat fair | 22% | 30% | 18% | 20% | 26% | 15% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 29% | 20% | 23% |
| Somewhat unfair | 28% | 30% | 26% | 27% | 28% | 33% | 19% | 26% | 30% | 33% | 26% | 28% |
| Very unfair | 30% | 25% | 34% | 36% | 26% | 20% | 24% | 27% | 38% | 30% | 32% | 30% |
| Not sure | 14% | 10% | 16% | 10% | 15% | 29% | 28% | 20% | 10% | 4% | 15% | 14% |

## 21. How fair or unfair do you think each of the following taxes are?: Federal Social Security tax

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Very fair | 12% | 15% | 8% | 11% | 16% | 6% | 9% | 16% | 7% | 13% | 10% | 9% | 5% |
| Somewhat fair | 31% | 31% | 31% | 30% | 31% | 33% | 31% | 32% | 25% | 34% | 30% | 24% | 20% |
| Somewhat unfair | 19% | 19% | 20% | 23% | 16% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 9% | 19% | 22% | 23% | 18% |
| Very unfair | 22% | 22% | 23% | 23% | 24% | 20% | 24% | 23% | 12% | 22% | 14% | 25% | 33% |
| Not sure | 15% | 13% | 18% | 13% | 13% | 21% | 15% | 11% | 48% | 13% | 25% | 19% | 24% |

## 21. How fair or unfair do you think each of the following taxes are?: Federal Social Security tax

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Very fair | 12% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 11% | 2% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 12% |
| Somewhat fair | 31% | 36% | 29% | 32% | 31% | 27% | 34% | 29% | 28% | 35% | 27% | 32% |
| Somewhat unfair | 19% | 22% | 18% | 16% | 23% | 19% | 11% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 20% | 19% |
| Very unfair | 22% | 19% | 24% | 24% | 22% | 16% | 20% | 22% | 26% | 21% | 25% | 22% |
| Not sure | 15% | 10% | 18% | 14% | 14% | 35% | 27% | 21% | 13% | 7% | 16% | 15% |

## 22. How fair or unfair do you think each of the following taxes are?: State income tax

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Very fair | 8% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 2% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 2% |
| Somewhat fair | 30% | 33% | 27% | 38% | 26% | 25% | 37% | 24% | 17% | 30% | 36% | 27% | 23% |
| Somewhat unfair | 24% | 21% | 27% | 24% | 25% | 23% | 23% | 27% | 17% | 26% | 16% | 21% | 19% |
| Very unfair | 22% | 23% | 22% | 18% | 24% | 26% | 19% | 28% | 13% | 22% | 18% | 22% | 34% |
| Not sure | 16% | 14% | 17% | 13% | 15% | 19% | 15% | 10% | 50% | 14% | 23% | 19% | 21% |

## 22. How fair or unfair do you think each of the following taxes are?: State income tax

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Very fair | 8% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 8% |
| Somewhat fair | 30% | 37% | 26% | 24% | 36% | 29% | 31% | 27% | 26% | 36% | 26% | 31% |
| Somewhat unfair | 24% | 28% | 22% | 26% | 24% | 17% | 12% | 23% | 28% | 30% | 24% | 24% |
| Very unfair | 22% | 16% | 26% | 27% | 18% | 19% | 24% | 20% | 27% | 20% | 28% | 21% |
| Not sure | 16% | 12% | 18% | 14% | 15% | 30% | 25% | 23% | 12% | 6% | 17% | 15% |

## 23. How fair or unfair do you think each of the following taxes are?: Payroll tax

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Very fair | 8% | 11% | 5% | 9% | 10% | 3% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 5% |
| Somewhat fair | 26% | 29% | 22% | 27% | 27% | 22% | 28% | 26% | 11% | 27% | 22% | 21% | 22% |
| Somewhat unfair | 25% | 24% | 27% | 26% | 24% | 26% | 25% | 27% | 19% | 26% | 31% | 20% | 19% |
| Very unfair | 22% | 21% | 22% | 18% | 24% | 24% | 20% | 25% | 14% | 21% | 20% | 21% | 31% |
| Not sure | 19% | 15% | 23% | 19% | 16% | 24% | 20% | 13% | 51% | 18% | 20% | 28% | 23% |

## 23. How fair or unfair do you think each of the following taxes are?: Payroll tax

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Very fair | 8% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 4% | 10% | 10% | 7% |
| Somewhat fair | 26% | 31% | 23% | 26% | 27% | 13% | 19% | 19% | 27% | 34% | 20% | 27% |
| Somewhat unfair | 25% | 29% | 23% | 25% | 25% | 29% | 20% | 28% | 24% | 27% | 28% | 24% |
| Very unfair | 22% | 14% | 26% | 25% | 18% | 23% | 24% | 23% | 28% | 14% | 22% | 22% |
| Not sure | 19% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 22% | 29% | 28% | 21% | 17% | 15% | 20% | 19% |

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## 24. Which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1527 | n=713 | n=814 | n=530 | n=531 | n=466 | n=715 | n=663 | n=148 | n=1198 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| I benefit from programs that are funded by taxes | 39% | 46% | 33% | 42% | 38% | 38% | 46% | 36% | 21% | 41% | 40% | 37% | 25% |
| I do not benefit from programs that are funded by taxes | 41% | 36% | 45% | 37% | 43% | 43% | 36% | 50% | 27% | 41% | 34% | 40% | 58% |
| Not sure | 20% | 17% | 21% | 21% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 14% | 52% | 18% | 26% | 23% | 16% |

## 24. Which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1527 | n=508 | n=1019 | n=581 | n=581 | n=365 | n=174 | n=338 | n=327 | n=688 | n=267 | n=1239 |
| I benefit from programs that are funded by taxes | 39% | 47% | 35% | 35% | 45% | 38% | 37% | 38% | 35% | 46% | 41% | 40% |
| I do not benefit from programs that are funded by taxes | 41% | 39% | 42% | 47% | 37% | 31% | 34% | 39% | 48% | 40% | 39% | 41% |
| Not sure | 20% | 14% | 23% | 19% | 19% | 31% | 29% | 23% | 17% | 13% | 20% | 19% |

## 25. Which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1527 | n=713 | n=814 | n=529 | n=531 | n=466 | n=715 | n=663 | n=148 | n=1198 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| People should be required to pay into government programs in order to benefit from them. | 31% | 35% | 28% | 17% | 48% | 29% | 19% | 48% | 18% | 37% | 24% | 8% | 24% |
| Access to government programs should depend on need, not on whether you have contributed. | 52% | 50% | 53% | 69% | 34% | 52% | 69% | 37% | 29% | 47% | 60% | 73% | 55% |
| Not sure | 17% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 19% | 13% | 15% | 53% | 16% | 17% | 19% | 21% |

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## 25. Which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1527 | n=508 | n=1019 | n=582 | n=579 | n=366 | n=174 | n=338 | n=328 | n=687 | n=267 | n=1239 |
| People should be required to pay into government programs in order to benefit from them. | 31% | 35% | 30% | 46% | 19% | 14% | 16% | 27% | 37% | 39% | 28% | 32% |
| Access to government programs should depend on need, not on whether you have contributed. | 52% | 54% | 50% | 34% | 68% | 56% | 59% | 55% | 46% | 49% | 52% | 51% |
| Not sure | 17% | 11% | 20% | 19% | 13% | 30% | 25% | 18% | 17% | 12% | 20% | 16% |

## 26. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: I know where my tax dollars go

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Strongly agree | 5% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 13% | 9% | 3% |
| Somewhat agree | 15% | 15% | 15% | 21% | 12% | 13% | 17% | 15% | 7% | 15% | 12% | 19% | 21% |
| Somewhat disagree | 31% | 28% | 33% | 31% | 30% | 31% | 33% | 28% | 23% | 31% | 37% | 29% | 15% |
| Strongly disagree | 40% | 41% | 40% | 35% | 43% | 43% | 37% | 45% | 30% | 43% | 24% | 33% | 50% |
| Not sure | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 36% | 8% | 14% | 9% | 10% |
| Total Agree | 21% | 22% | 19% | 25% | 20% | 16% | 22% | 21% | 11% | 18% | 25% | 28% | 25% |
| Total Disagree | 71% | 69% | 72% | 66% | 72% | 74% | 71% | 74% | 52% | 74% | 61% | 62% | 65% |
| Net Total Agree | -50% | -47% | -53% | -41% | -53% | -58% | -49% | -53% | -41% | -56% | -36% | -34% | -41% |

## 26. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: I know where my tax dollars go

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Strongly agree | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 14% | 7% | 3% | 1% | 7% | 5% |
| Somewhat agree | 15% | 19% | 13% | 12% | 19% | 9% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 15% |
| Somewhat disagree | 31% | 40% | 25% | 29% | 33% | 26% | 19% | 31% | 30% | 37% | 32% | 30% |
| Strongly disagree | 40% | 32% | 45% | 44% | 37% | 35% | 38% | 37% | 45% | 40% | 39% | 41% |
| Not sure | 9% | 4% | 12% | 8% | 7% | 25% | 16% | 10% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 9% |
| Total Agree | 21% | 24% | 18% | 19% | 24% | 14% | 27% | 22% | 18% | 18% | 21% | 20% |
| Total Disagree | 71% | 72% | 70% | 73% | 69% | 61% | 57% | 68% | 75% | 77% | 71% | 71% |
| Net Total Agree | -50% | -48% | -52% | -55% | -46% | -48% | -29% | -46% | -57% | -59% | -50% | -51% |

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## 27. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: I trust the government to make good spending decisions with tax dollars

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Strongly agree | 6% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 11% | 11% | 7% |
| Somewhat agree | 13% | 12% | 14% | 19% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 25% | 19% | 16% |
| Somewhat disagree | 26% | 25% | 27% | 24% | 30% | 23% | 25% | 26% | 23% | 29% | 17% | 25% | 14% |
| Strongly disagree | 46% | 46% | 46% | 40% | 45% | 54% | 47% | 50% | 25% | 50% | 33% | 33% | 51% |
| Not sure | 10% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 37% | 8% | 15% | 13% | 12% |
| Total Agree | 19% | 20% | 17% | 25% | 17% | 13% | 19% | 18% | 16% | 14% | 36% | 29% | 24% |
| Total Disagree | 72% | 70% | 73% | 64% | 75% | 77% | 72% | 76% | 47% | 78% | 49% | 58% | 65% |
| Net Total Agree | -53% | -50% | -56% | -40% | -58% | -64% | -53% | -58% | -31% | -65% | -13% | -28% | -41% |

## 27. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: I trust the government to make good spending decisions with tax dollars (continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Strongly agree | 6% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 2% | 11% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 9% | 5% |
| Somewhat agree | 13% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 17% | 12% |
| Somewhat disagree | 26% | 34% | 21% | 28% | 25% | 16% | 17% | 30% | 24% | 29% | 26% | 26% |
| Strongly disagree | 46% | 43% | 48% | 46% | 46% | 42% | 42% | 36% | 51% | 53% | 40% | 48% |
| Not sure | 10% | 6% | 12% | 8% | 8% | 25% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 4% | 9% | 9% |
| Total Agree | 19% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 20% | 16% | 26% | 22% | 15% | 14% | 26% | 16% |
| Total Disagree | 72% | 77% | 69% | 75% | 71% | 59% | 60% | 66% | 75% | 82% | 65% | 74% |
| Net Total Agree | -53% | -59% | -50% | -57% | -51% | -42% | -34% | -44% | -60% | -68% | -39% | -58% |

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## 28. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: The tax system in the United States feels fair

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Strongly agree | 6% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 10% | 9% | 0% |
| Somewhat agree | 15% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 11% | 15% | 19% | 7% | 19% |
| Somewhat disagree | 34% | 32% | 35% | 29% | 38% | 35% | 33% | 36% | 19% | 36% | 34% | 26% | 18% |
| Strongly disagree | 36% | 35% | 38% | 43% | 29% | 36% | 42% | 33% | 23% | 35% | 21% | 48% | 51% |
| Not sure | 10% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 42% | 8% | 17% | 10% | 12% |
| Total Agree | 20% | 23% | 18% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 17% | 25% | 15% | 20% | 29% | 16% | 20% |
| Total Disagree | 70% | 67% | 73% | 72% | 67% | 71% | 76% | 69% | 43% | 72% | 54% | 74% | 69% |
| Net Total Agree | -50% | -43% | -55% | -53% | -44% | -52% | -58% | -44% | -27% | -52% | -26% | -59% | -49% |

## 28. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: The tax system in the United States feels fair

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Strongly agree | 6% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 1% | 10% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 5% |
| Somewhat agree | 15% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 6% | 17% | 13% | 12% | 18% | 10% | 15% |
| Somewhat disagree | 34% | 40% | 30% | 35% | 33% | 32% | 26% | 31% | 34% | 41% | 36% | 33% |
| Strongly disagree | 36% | 31% | 39% | 31% | 43% | 31% | 33% | 36% | 42% | 33% | 32% | 38% |
| Not sure | 10% | 6% | 12% | 10% | 6% | 30% | 15% | 13% | 8% | 4% | 12% | 9% |
| Total Agree | 20% | 23% | 19% | 25% | 18% | 7% | 26% | 19% | 16% | 22% | 20% | 20% |
| Total Disagree | 70% | 71% | 69% | 66% | 75% | 63% | 59% | 67% | 76% | 73% | 68% | 71% |
| Net Total Agree | -50% | -48% | -50% | -41% | -57% | -56% | -32% | -48% | -60% | -51% | -48% | -51% |

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## 29. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: Paying taxes feels like a punishment

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Strongly agree | 25% | 25% | 25% | 20% | 28% | 28% | 23% | 28% | 22% | 24% | 17% | 31% | 36% |
| Somewhat agree | 32% | 29% | 34% | 31% | 31% | 32% | 33% | 33% | 17% | 32% | 32% | 28% | 36% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22% | 21% | 23% | 24% | 20% | 22% | 24% | 21% | 16% | 25% | 22% | 12% | 9% |
| Strongly disagree | 11% | 15% | 7% | 13% | 13% | 7% | 11% | 12% | 6% | 11% | 11% | 17% | 6% |
| Not sure | 10% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 6% | 39% | 8% | 17% | 13% | 14% |
| Total Agree | 57% | 54% | 59% | 51% | 59% | 60% | 55% | 62% | 39% | 56% | 49% | 59% | 71% |
| Total Disagree | 33% | 36% | 30% | 37% | 33% | 29% | 35% | 33% | 22% | 36% | 33% | 29% | 15% |
| Net Total Agree | 23% | 17% | 29% | 14% | 26% | 31% | 20% | 29% | 17% | 20% | 16% | 30% | 56% |

## 29. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: Paying taxes feels like a punishment

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Strongly agree | 25% | 17% | 30% | 29% | 21% | 22% | 29% | 28% | 29% | 17% | 30% | 24% |
| Somewhat agree | 32% | 33% | 31% | 31% | 31% | 35% | 29% | 32% | 26% | 37% | 40% | 29% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22% | 27% | 19% | 20% | 25% | 12% | 14% | 20% | 20% | 30% | 17% | 23% |
| Strongly disagree | 11% | 15% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 4% | 10% | 9% | 14% | 12% | 6% | 12% |
| Not sure | 10% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 27% | 19% | 11% | 10% | 4% | 7% | 11% |
| Total Agree | 57% | 50% | 61% | 61% | 52% | 57% | 58% | 60% | 55% | 54% | 70% | 54% |
| Total Disagree | 33% | 42% | 28% | 31% | 38% | 16% | 23% | 29% | 35% | 42% | 23% | 36% |
| Net Total Agree | 23% | 8% | 32% | 30% | 14% | 41% | 35% | 32% | 21% | 12% | 48% | 18% |

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## 30. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: Paying taxes is part of being a good citizen

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Strongly agree | 22% | 24% | 19% | 26% | 22% | 16% | 24% | 22% | 8% | 21% | 25% | 27% | 10% |
| Somewhat agree | 45% | 42% | 47% | 45% | 44% | 45% | 50% | 41% | 34% | 48% | 45% | 28% | 40% |
| Somewhat disagree | 12% | 12% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 14% | 9% | 17% | 3% | 14% | 4% | 9% | 12% |
| Strongly disagree | 11% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 14% | 9% | 14% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 18% | 25% |
| Not sure | 10% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 42% | 8% | 15% | 19% | 13% |
| Total Agree | 66% | 66% | 66% | 71% | 66% | 61% | 73% | 63% | 42% | 69% | 70% | 55% | 50% |
| Total Disagree | 24% | 24% | 23% | 17% | 27% | 28% | 18% | 31% | 16% | 23% | 15% | 26% | 37% |
| Net Total Agree | 43% | 42% | 43% | 54% | 39% | 34% | 55% | 32% | 27% | 46% | 55% | 29% | 14% |

## 30. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: Paying taxes is part of being a good citizen

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Strongly agree | 22% | 27% | 19% | 19% | 26% | 9% | 26% | 17% | 19% | 26% | 16% | 22% |
| Somewhat agree | 45% | 51% | 41% | 43% | 47% | 38% | 29% | 44% | 45% | 54% | 43% | 45% |
| Somewhat disagree | 12% | 11% | 13% | 15% | 9% | 8% | 16% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 12% |
| Strongly disagree | 11% | 5% | 15% | 14% | 8% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 5% | 18% | 10% |
| Not sure | 10% | 6% | 13% | 8% | 9% | 30% | 15% | 14% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 10% |
| Total Agree | 66% | 78% | 59% | 63% | 73% | 48% | 55% | 61% | 64% | 80% | 59% | 68% |
| Total Disagree | 24% | 16% | 28% | 29% | 18% | 22% | 30% | 25% | 27% | 16% | 33% | 22% |
| Net Total Agree | 43% | 62% | 31% | 34% | 55% | 25% | 25% | 36% | 36% | 64% | 26% | 46% |

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## 31. What, if anything, would make you feel better about paying your taxes? Select all that apply.

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1530 | n=714 | n=816 | n=531 | n=532 | n=466 | n=717 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1201 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Having a better sense of where my money went | 57% | 58% | 56% | 50% | 59% | 61% | 58% | 59% | 41% | 60% | 50% | 46% | 53% |
| Knowing my money went to programs I like | 33% | 36% | 30% | 31% | 35% | 30% | 34% | 31% | 33% | 33% | 27% | 31% | 37% |
| Knowing everyone was paying their fair share | 58% | 54% | 62% | 63% | 50% | 61% | 67% | 51% | 44% | 60% | 55% | 48% | 59% |
| Paying less | 41% | 38% | 44% | 38% | 41% | 45% | 36% | 47% | 36% | 42% | 32% | 47% | 38% |
| Other | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 5% |
| None of the above | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 24% | 8% | 12% | 12% | 10% |

**31. What, if anything, would make you feel better about paying your taxes? Select all that apply.**

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1530 | n=509 | n=1021 | n=583 | n=581 | n=366 | n=174 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1241 |
| Having a better sense of where my money went | 57% | 63% | 53% | 58% | 56% | 55% | 56% | 57% | 52% | 61% | 56% | 57% |
| Knowing my money went to programs I like | 33% | 34% | 32% | 32% | 32% | 37% | 40% | 41% | 27% | 25% | 43% | 31% |
| Knowing everyone was paying their fair share | 58% | 71% | 50% | 48% | 69% | 49% | 50% | 55% | 56% | 66% | 52% | 59% |
| Paying less | 41% | 40% | 42% | 45% | 37% | 43% | 37% | 40% | 50% | 36% | 50% | 39% |
| Other | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| None of the above | 9% | 3% | 12% | 10% | 7% | 16% | 17% | 10% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 9% |

## 32. What is your biggest concern when it comes to your taxes?

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| Tax burden too high / affordability | 20% | 17% | 23% | 24% | 20% | 16% | 19% | 20% | 39% | 19% | 22% | 21% | 31% |
| Perceived unfairness / unequal tax responsibility (especially wealthy & corporations) | 18% | 17% | 19% | 23% | 11% | 20% | 26% | 11% | 5% | 20% | 12% | 11% | 20% |
| Disagreement with how tax dollars are allocated (policy priorities) | 14% | 18% | 10% | 10% | 17% | 15% | 11% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 11% |
| Government waste, fraud, and corruption | 21% | 21% | 21% | 11% | 25% | 29% | 16% | 27% | 7% | 24% | 14% | 10% | 19% |
| Lack of transparency about where taxes go | 8% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 20% | 7% | 1% |
| Taxes increasing / rate uncertainty | 4% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 7% |
| Refunds, benefits, and value received from taxes | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 3% | 6% | 11% | 4% |
| No concern / general opposition to taxation | 5% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 17% | 5% | 0% | 11% | 4% |
| Complexity, compliance burden, and risk of mistakes | 5% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 12% | 3% |

## 32. What is your biggest concern when it comes to your taxes?

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| Tax burden too high / affordability | 20% | 17% | 23% | 22% | 18% | 31% | 22% | 25% | 21% | 15% | 21% | 20% |
| Perceived unfairness / unequal tax responsibility (especially wealthy & corporations) | 18% | 23% | 15% | 11% | 26% | 7% | 14% | 19% | 15% | 21% | 8% | 20% |
| Disagreement with how tax dollars are allocated (policy priorities) | 14% | 13% | 14% | 17% | 10% | 18% | 15% | 10% | 15% | 16% | 10% | 15% |
| Government waste, fraud, and corruption | 21% | 23% | 20% | 28% | 16% | 8% | 7% | 26% | 20% | 25% | 26% | 20% |
| Lack of transparency about where taxes go | 8% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 8% |
| Taxes increasing / rate uncertainty | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 0% | 5% |
| Refunds, benefits, and value received from taxes | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 15% | 10% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 11% | 3% |
| No concern / general opposition to taxation | 5% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 10% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 6% |
| Complexity, compliance burden, and risk of mistakes | 5% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 10% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 8% | 4% |

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## 33. Do you think this survey was written by Democrats or Republicans?

| | | Gender | | Party | | | Bernie Sanders | | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | Male | Female | D | R | I | Fav | Unfav | Not Sure | White | Hispanic | Black | Asian / Other |
| | n=1531 | n=715 | n=816 | n=531 | n=533 | n=466 | n=718 | n=664 | n=148 | n=1202 | n=59 | n=182 | n=88 |
| Democrats | 24% | 23% | 24% | 24% | 27% | 19% | 20% | 29% | 10% | 22% | 28% | 25% | 25% |
| Republicans | 8% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 10% |
| Not sure | 69% | 69% | 68% | 65% | 65% | 77% | 71% | 65% | 80% | 70% | 64% | 65% | 65% |

## 33. Do you think this survey was written by Democrats or Republicans?

(continued)

| | | Education | | Potus 2024 | | | Age | | | | Parent / Guardian | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All | College | No College | Trump | Harris | DNV/Other | Age 18-34 | Age 35-49 | Age 50-64 | Age 65+ | Yes | No |
| | n=1531 | n=509 | n=1022 | n=584 | n=581 | n=366 | n=175 | n=339 | n=328 | n=689 | n=268 | n=1242 |
| Democrats | 24% | 25% | 23% | 26% | 20% | 28% | 33% | 25% | 20% | 21% | 33% | 21% |
| Republicans | 8% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 13% | 6% | 5% | 14% | 7% |
| Not sure | 69% | 69% | 69% | 67% | 71% | 65% | 60% | 62% | 74% | 75% | 54% | 72% |